<u>/ 2)</u>

5 5x 5 5vyy x 5vyy v5 y x5 5 5 xv **A** 5x v v 5 v y5el F5 5 5 y 5 5 y x5 5 H5y x **O** 

## BJ LO KARJ LCRKABOP KAIKD

0 BJ BK LC LRK

## BJ LO KARJ LC LKPBK (RADJ BK

5 5 5F 5v y5J 5y yv 5 w x y5 5 5vy w 5 5 5 5

H5y x 65i 5P BJ BK LC LRK5 v 5 y v 5w 5x 5 5 5

v B 5v 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5

i 5w 5 5 5 w x 5 5 5 BJ LO KARJ LCRKABOP KAHOS

5 v 5 5 5yv y5 H<sup>y</sup>5 A EFN5v y5 vy 5 5v 5 5xv 5 v 5 y5v y5

LEHKD IK EIP PB ILK PE II OBKABO AJ IPPP IB P BSFABK B KV P BJ BK
J AB ? V MBOPLK IK BOBP BA IJ BT EBK MOL BBAHKDPT BOB MBKAHKD LO
KF IM BA HKSLISIKD AIPMR B P L KV C T EF E EB P BJ BK J IDE
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5 5 5 x 5 5 v5v xv 5 v5 5 5 5 5 5 vy w **A** 5x 5vyy 5 5H5 v 5 **O** 

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i 5 vy 5 x 5 v 5 v 5 5 vx 5v y5 5 5 5y 5 y 5v5w 5 5vyy 5 5 5 y x 5 x £ EFF6

5 5xv **A** 5 w x 5 5v v 5 5 v 5 5 5x 5 5 5 5 5 5 5w 5vy y5v 5vy w 5 5 50B HK y x LC EB" SEABK B C55 5 5 5v y5 v 5 5 5 v 5v5x 5 w v 5 5 6 5 5v w 5v y5v 5 5 5 5x v y5 5 5x x y y5 v 5 XV y x 5 x 5 v 5 5 5 v 5x x 5w 5 5 EFF5 y y5 v 5 x v 5 5 5 5 5x v 5 5 v 5 5 5 6 a 5 5 v 5 5 v 5 5 5 v 5 v 5 5v 5 5 5 5 5 CSI 5 v 5 5 v 5 MBOPLKIK BORP BA G 5 5 v 5x x 5 5 C5a 5 5 x 5 5 5x x 5 v 5 5 5 v 5y x 5 5 5 v 65 5 KV R LPHK 3 / 1 OPIB) A 5 **A** 5 v 5 y5w 5 5h 4)/ M 5 v 5 y5 5NE5 H5 5 5 y x 5 x 5 y 5 5h x 5h x 5MH5 H5 5 y x 5 x 5 EFF 5 y5w 5 5v5 v 5 v 5v y5y 5 5 x y 5 5 5w y 5 v 5 5 5 x 5 5 x y y v 5 v 5 x 5 65i v 5 5 5 vx 5 v 5 x 5 5 5 5 5w 5v5 5 v 5 5v5 y5 5 y x 5 5 5 5 5 5v5 v 5 5 5vx y5 5 x y 5 5  $\Delta w 5$  $\mathbf{A} \quad \mathbf{v} \quad \mathbf{5}$ 5v5 5 5h x NF5 H 5 5 5 y x 5 x 5 5h x 5MH5 5 5 y x 5 x 5 EFF 5v y 5 v 5 v 5 5 5 v y5 5 v 5 5vxx 5 v5 5w 5 5 5v 5 5 v 5 v 5 5v5 5 5x v y**©**i 5 v y **3** 

"In general an employee may be said to have interest in the outcome of a case if his skill or competence are involved or his conducts in relation to the events which led to the litigation or when his association with the events is called to question."

## i 5x 5 5 v y 6

"One other way of determining the interest of an employee in a case in the context of Section 90 (3) of the Evidence Act is to ask the questionis what is at stake in the proceedings the reputation of the maker of the statement in the sense of his being directly responsible for the event being litigated. If the employee's skill or competence is involved or his conduct or association with the events leading to the proceedings are in question or the question posed is answered in the affirmative, then... the statement by such employee would be caught by the provision of subsection (3) of Section 90, since the statement of the employee is likely to be tainted by the incentive to conceal or misrepresent facts. The position will of course be otherwise if none of the considerations were present."

"It is not in all circumstances where a servant of an employer wrote a document on the latter's behalf that it becomes inadmissible by virtue of Section 90 (3) of the Evidence Act... A person is held not to be interested under subsection 3 of Section 90 of the Evidence Act when he has no temptation to depart from the truth on one side or the other a person not swayed by personal interest, but completely detached, judicial, impartial, independent..."

$$v w 1$$
 At  $h 5 5 w y5$   $5 v y6$ 

"The nature of the disqualifying interest will depend on the nature of the duty undertaken by the servant. Where from the nature of the duty, he can be relied upon to speak the truth, and that he will not be adversely affected thereby, the document has always been admitted in evidence. This is because the rationale of the provision is that he must be "a person who has no temptation to depart from the truth on one side or the other"... Of course, before there will exist a disqualifying interest, or a person will be regarded as "a person interested" there must exist a real likelihood of bias. Hence where an official is discharging a ministerial duty which does not involve any personal opinion, the question of bias will not be in issue, such document will be admissible under Section 90 (3) of the Evidence Act."

## MBOPLK HK BOBP BA J B KP KV MBOPLK IIHBIV L?B MBOPLK IIV (CB BA?V EBLR LJ BLC MCL BBAIKD

5 5 5vw 5y x 5v y5 5 v x v A 5 v w 5 5 I II K5

50B HK PRWO 5 5xv 5 v y 5w 5v 5v 5 V y5 5 I II K5

5 5 y 5 5TL AL RJ HK I5 5 vw 5 5vx 5x v y5

5v5MBCH K H BOBP BA5v y5 w 5 5 5w 5w 5 5 v 5 5 5x 5

v y5 5 5 y w5w 5 5v x y5w 5 5 v 5y x 5 5x 5

v 5 x 65i 5 y 5 5 v 5 y 5 50B HK PRWO 5 5

IHBIV L ?B MBCH K IIV (GB BA 5 w 5 5 y x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5 x 5

- i 5 5 v 5 v 5 v 5 5 5 5 v 5w 5 vy 5 FJ BTERK MUL BRAKD T BOB MBKAHKD LO K F FM BA HS LISHO AFFMR B P L KV C TEFE EBP BJ BK J IDE BKA L BP ? IFFE 5
- C 5 5 5 VX 5 5 5 BJ IO KARJ ICRKABOP KAHOA 5 5yv y5 J 5 A
  EFNSSi 5J BJ IO KARJ IC IKPBK GRADJ BK 5 5 5yv y5w 5 5w 5 5
  V 5 5 5 y y5x v v 5 5v y5y x 5 5F 5v y5J 5
  y yv 5 5 v 5 5y x 5v y5x x v 5 y 5 v v v 5FI A 5
  J BJ IO KARJ IC IKPBK GRADJ BK T PMBM CBA CBO EB J BJ IO KARJ
  ICRKABOP KAHOA BA E RIV 6
- c 5 5 5vx 5 v 5 y 5v 5 v 5wx 5v 5 EFKC5 5 5x v 5 5 v 5v 5

  5 5 EBPB AL RJ BK P T BOB J ABA 5 v 5 x v 5 5 5 v 5

  x y 5 v 5 y 5v y 5 5v 5y 5 5 5 v 5 5 x v 6

  5 v 5y x 5 x 5v y 5 5 5 v 6
- i 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 6
- 1 v 5 5 5x 5 5 5y T5, T KBOPEIMICI KAS x 5w 5 v 5v y5 J 5y yv 5 v 5x v 5 G
- i 5 x y5 5 5v 5 5 Oi 5 v5 y5v 5 5y x 5w 5 y y5v 5 5y x 5w 5 y y yT5 5 d 5 5 vy 5 5 x v v 5 v y5 5 x 5 5 5 5 5 vy 4 5 AB FABA FJ LC EB AL RJ BK P IP L BP ? IPFE EB IIBDBA PB IBJ BK M O BP DOBBA LT FE OBPMB L EB AHPMR BAM O BILCI KAG

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Signed

Hon. Judge.